

ESSENTIAL CIVIL WAR CURRICULUM

<http://www.essentialcivilwarcurriculum.com/>

A Sesquicentennial Project of the Virginia Center for Civil War Studies

[Follow us on Facebook](#) to receive automatic notification when Topics are published.

Introductions (See Summary Books & Resources Tab or Tab I)

	A Name for the American Struggle in the 1860's	James I. Robertson, Jr.
	Sesquicentennial: A Retrospective on the Civil War	William C. Davis
	Twenty Good Reasons to Study the Civil War	John C. Waugh

List of Published Topics (See Individual Letter Tabs)

	20 th Maine Volunteers 54 th Massachusetts Volunteer Infantry Regiment (Colored)	Timothy J. Orr George H. Junne, Jr.
A	The Abolitionist Movement African American Soldiers The Alabama Affair Edward Porter Alexander Bloody Bill Anderson The Antebellum Period The Campaign and Battle of Antietam The Civil War Era in Southern Appalachia On the Road to Appomattox Arming The Confederacy Small Arms and Ammunition Army of the Cumberland Robert E. Lee and The Army of Northern Virginia Army of the Ohio Other Armies The Army of the Potomac Civil War Artillery Atlanta in the Civil War Atlanta Campaign: Dalton to the Chattahoochee	Julie L. Holcomb Barbara A. Gannon Donald Rakestraw Maury Klein Matthew C. Hulbert Dorothy Denneen Volo & James M. Volo Mark Grimsley Seven E. Nash Christopher M. Calkins Robert C. Whisonant Dean S. Thomas David A. Powell J. Tracy Power Gerald P. Prokopowicz Bjorn Skaptason Lawrence A. Kreiser, Jr. Michael A. Martorelli Marc Wortman Stephen Davis

	Atlanta Campaign: Peachtree Creek to the City's Surrender	Stephen Davis
B	Balloon Reconnaissance Clara Barton The Battle of Ball's Bluff Civil War Battlefield Preservation The Bermuda Hundred Campaign Between the Lines Trading The Battle of Big Bethel: Jubilation and Despair Billy Yank The Union Blockade of the Southern States Blueprint for Modern America The Border States Boys of the Civil War Mathew B. Brady Braxton Bragg The Battle of Brandy Station The American Civil War in Britain John C. Breckinridge The Battle of Brice's Crossroads The Bristoe Station Campaign The Brooks-Sumner Affair James Buchanan Bull Run, July 21, 1861 The Second Battle of Bull Run	Charles M. Evans Marian Moser Jones James A. Morgan III Bob Zeller Daniel F. O'Connell David G. Surdham John V. Quarstein Thomas E. Rodgers Robert M. Browning, Jr. Michael S. Green Aaron Astor Joel A. Moore Carol M. Johnson Dr. Judith Lee Hallock Clark B. Hall Thomas E. Sebrell II William C. Davis Stewart Bennett Jeffrey W. Hunt Christopher C. Meyers Jean H. Baker David Detzer Michael Burns
C	Camp Life The Carolinas Campaign Causes of the Civil War The Evolution of Union Cavalry 1861-1865 Cavalry Raids The Battle of Cedar Creek The Battle of Cedar Mountain The Civil War Centennial Joshua Lawrence Chamberlain Stuart's Chambersburg Raid Chancellorsville Chaplains in the Civil War Mary Chesnut The Battle of Chickamauga Children in the Civil War American Cities in the Civil War Civil Liberties During the Civil War Class Conflict in the Union and Confederacy Cold Harbor to Petersburg Lincoln and Colonization Lincoln and Davis: Commanders in Chief	David J. Gerleman Robert M. Dunkerly Michael E. Woods Laurence D. Schiller Scott Thompson Jack H. Lepa Daniel Welch Robert J. Cook Jared Peatman Ted Alexander James K. Bryant II Richard G. Williams, Jr. Catherine Clinton David A. Powell James Marten Frank Towers Frank J. Williams Matthew D. Hintz Gordon C. Rhea Phillip W. Magness Brian R. Dirck

	Command Frictions Communications in the Civil War The Compromise of 1850 Confederate Commerce Raiders and Privateers The Confederate Constitution The Confederate Diaspora Confederate Government Confederate Nationalism Confederate Veterans' Associations Conscription Copperheads Cotton Jacob Dolson Cox The Battle of the Crater George Armstrong Custer Cycloramas	Philip M. Cole Dr. Thomas R. Flagel John C. Waugh Mark A. Weitz Donald L. Stelluto, Jr. Dr. Claire M. Wolnisty George C. Rable Paul Quigley James L. Johnson John M. Sacher Jonathan W. White Barbara Hahn & Bruce E. Baker Eugene D. Schmiel Richard S. Slotkin Thom Hatch Yoni Appelbaum
D	Varina Howell Davis Death and the American Civil War Decorations Medals and Recognitions of Valor The Democratic Party Desertion, Cowardice and Punishment Soldiers' Diaries and Letters Union and Confederate Diplomacy in the Civil War Disease in the Civil War Stephen A. Douglas Frederick Douglass The Dred Scott Case The Battle of Drewry's Bluff	Joan E. Cashin Annie B. Powers Shae Smith Cox Al Ronzoni Dr. Mark A. Weitz Ian Delahanty Howard Jones Dr. Bonnie Brice Dorwart Martin A. Quitt Frank J. Cirillo Peter R. Wallenstein Dan Welch
E	Jubal Early's 1864 Washington Raid Civil War Economics Antebellum Military Education of Civil War Leaders The Election of 1860 Re-electing Lincoln: The Election of 1864 The Emancipation Proclamation Union and Confederate Engineer Operations Environment and the Civil War Espionage Experience of Battle	David P. Hopkins, Jr. Roger Ransom Wayne Wei-siang Hsieh Christopher C. Meyers John C. Waugh Louis P. Masur Daniel F. O'Connell Matthew M. Stith Burrus M. Carnahan Michael C. C. Adams
F	David Glasgow Farragut The Civil War in Film Financing the Civil War The Fire-Eaters The Battle of Five Forks	Lawrence Lee Hewitt David B. Sachsman Michael A. Martorelli David S. Heidler & Jeanne T. Heidler Edward S. Alexander

	Nathan Bedford Forrest The Confederate Flag Rebel Gibraltar: Fort Fisher The Fort Henry-Fort Donelson Campaign Fortifications Fort Pillow The Battle of Franklin The Battle of Fredericksburg The Fugitive Slave Act of 1850	Michael L. Bradley John M. Coski James L. Walker, Jr. Kendall D. Gott Dr. Thomas R. Flagel John V. Cimprich Wiley Sword James K. Bryant II H. Robert Baker
G	The Battle of Gaines' Mill William Lloyd Garrison Gender & The Civil War Gettysburg The Gettysburg Address The Battle of Glendale The Grand Army of the Republic The Grand Review Ulysses S. Grant Grant's Memoirs The Great Triumvirate Horace Greeley	Brian K. Burton Julie L. Holcomb Jacqueline G. Campbell Garry E. Adelman Jared Peatman Brian K. Burton Anthony Waskie W. Dennis Keating Joan Waugh Chris Mackowski David S. and Jeanne T. Heidler Mitchell Snay
H	Habeas Corpus Wade Hampton III The Hampton Roads Peace Conference Winfield Scott Hancock Harpers Ferry The Helena Campaign Oliver Wendell Holmes, Jr. The Home Front: North and South John Bell Hood Civil War Hospitals Oliver Otis Howard How the Civil War Created a Nation	Frank J. Williams Robert K. Ackerman James B. Conroy Christian Andros Jon-Erik Gilot G. David Schieffler Susan-Mary Grant Roberta Baxter Brian Miller Dr. Bonnie Brice Dorwart David K. Thomson David Goldfield
I	Immigrants in the Union Army Introduction to the American Civil War The Irish Brigade The Iron Brigade Battle of the Ironclads Island No. 10 The Battles of Iuka and Corinth	Ryan W. Keating Various Authors Thomas J. Craughwell Lance J. Herdegen John V. Quarstein David J. Gerleman Daniel T. Davis
J	"Stonewall" Jackson: Christian Soldier Jim Crow John Brown's Raid Johnny Reb and his Enduring Legacy Joseph E. Johnston	James I. Robertson, Jr. Susan Deily-Swearingen Evan Carton Richard G. Williams, Jr. Stephen Cushman

	The Joint Committee on the Conduct of the War The Jones-Imboden Raid Civil War Journalism	Bruce Tap Darrell L. Collins Ford Risley
K	Bleeding Kansas The Kansas Nebraska Act of 1854 The Battle of Kelly's Ford Kentucky in the Civil War 1861-1862 The Battle of First Kernstown The Battle of Second Kernstown The Kilpatrick Dahlgren Raid The Knoxville Campaign The Ku Klux Klan	Nicole Etcheson Debra L. McArthur Daniel T. Davis Steven Bernstein Phillip S. Greenwalt Kyle Rothemich Susan Deily-Swearingen Daniel F. O'Connell Kathleen L. Gorman
L	Ladies Memorial Associations Robert E. Lee The Military Legacy of the American Civil War in Europe The Lieber Code Abraham Lincoln The Lincoln Assassination Lincoln's Cabinet The Words of Lincoln The Lincoln-Douglas Debates Civil War Literature The Battle of Lookout Mountain The Lost Cause The Lynchburg Campaign	Anderson R. Rouse Elizabeth Brown Pryor Hugh Dubrulle Burrus M. Carnahan Orville Vernon Burton & Lewie Reece Edward Steers, Jr. Erik B. Alexander Harold Holzer Owen Muelder Coleman Hutchison Jack H. Lepa Lloyd A. Hunter Daniel F. O'Connell
M	The Battle of Malvern Hill Manifest Destiny Maps and the Civil War George Brinton McClellan George Gordon Meade The Battle of Mechanicsville Civil War Medicine Memorial Art and Architecture Civil War Memory The Mexican American War Military Intelligence Union and Confederate Military Leadership The Battle of Mill Springs The Mine Run Campaign The Missouri Compromise of 1820 The Struggle for Missouri The Battle of Mobile Bay John Singleton Mosby Civil War Music	Brian K. Burton Michael A. Morrison Earl B. McElfresh Mark Grimsley Richard A. Sauers Brian Burton Dr. Bonnie Brice Dorwart Michael W. Panhorst Civil War Memory Michael A. Morrison William B. Feis Miles Mathews Stuart W. Sanders Dr. James. K. Bryant Matthew Mason Elle Harvell Christopher L. Kolakowski Erick W. Buckland Stephen Cornelius

N	The 1864 Nashville Campaign Native Americans in the Civil War The Naval War The Battle of New Bern The Battle of New Market The Capture of New Orleans The North Anna Campaign The Nullification Crisis Civil War Nursing	Richard H. Holloway Rose Stremlau, C. Joseph Genetin-Pilawa, and Malinda Maynor Lowery Laura June Davis Richard A. Sauers Charles R. Knight Charles J. Wexler Gordon C. Rhea Lucas Kelley Karen Egenes
O	Occupation: Federal Military Government in the South The Official Records The Civil War Online and Digital History Civil War Ordnance Bureaus Civil War Military Organization The Orphan Brigade	Jacqueline G. Campbell Alan C. Aimone William G. Kurtz Philip Leigh Garry E. Adelman Kent Masterson Brown
P	Paducah-Gateway to the Confederacy The Battle of Parkers Crossroads Partisans and Guerrillas Soldiers' Pay The Battle of Pea Ridge/Elkhorn Tavern John C. Pemberton The Peninsula Campaign Civil War Pensions The Battle of Perryville and Bragg's Kentucky Campaign Personal Liberty Laws The Siege of Petersburg Civil War Photography Picketing, Skirmishing, and Sharpshooting George E. Pickett Pickett's Charge Political Generals Union and Confederate Politics John Pope Popular Sovereignty The Port Hudson Campaign The Battle of Port Republic The Port Royal Experiment Post War Treatment of High Ranking Confederate Leaders Fitz John Porter Presidents Who Were Civil War Veterans Primary Resources for Civil War Military History	John P. Cashion Michael R. Bradley Daniel E. Sutherland Bradley Smith Richard H. Owens Michael B. Ballard Glenn David Brasher Kathleen L. Gorman Kenneth W. Noe H. Robert Baker A. Wilson Greene Bob Zeller Fred L. Ray Lesley J. Gordon John M. Priest Peter A. Sicher Michael Landis Mike Burns Christopher Childers Lawrence Lee Hewitt Phillip S. Greenwalt Ben Parten Clint Johnson Brian Burton W. Dennis Keating Al McLean

	Prisoner Exchange and Parole Confederate Prisons Union Prisons The Siege and Reduction of Fort Pulaski	Roger Pickenpaugh Roger Pickenpaugh Roger Pickenpaugh Herbert M. Schiller
R	A Railroad War Federal Army Rations The Rebel Yell Reconstruction Memory and Legacy of Reconstruction Reenacting Regimental Histories Religion in the Civil War The Republican Party to 1865 Richmond Capital of the Confederacy The Fall of Richmond The Battle of Rich Mountain Riverine Warfare William Starke Rosecrans	George A. McLean, Jr. R. E. J. Myzie Richard G. Williams, Jr. Bradley D. Proctor Bruce E. Baker Clint Johnson Timothy J. Orr George C. Rable Timothy M. Roberts Mary A. DeCredico Mary DeCredico Charles P. Poland, Jr. Dwight S. Hughes Frank P. Varney
S	The Sand Creek Massacre The Battle of Savage's Station Secession Sectionalism Raphael Semmes and the CSS Alabama The Seven Days Battles Stonewall Jackson's 1862 Shenandoah Valley Campaign Sheridan's 1864 Valley Campaign William Tecumseh Sherman Sherman's March to the Sea The Battle of Shiloh Sibley's New Mexico Campaign Daniel E. Sickles Slave Narratives Slavery Robert Smalls Soldiers of the Press Southern Unionism The Battle of Spotsylvania Courthouse Statehood: New States in the Civil War Civil War Statistics Kate Stone Stoneman's 1865 Raid The Battle of Stones River The Stonewall Brigade Civil War Strategies 1861-1865	Ari Kelman Brian K. Burton William A. Link Susan Deily-Swearingen Stephen Fox Brian K. Burton Jonathan A. Noyalas Jonathan A. Noyalas John F. Marszalek Paul G. Ashdown & Edward Caudill Timothy B. Smith Miles Mathews James A. Hessler Michael E. Woods Calvin Schermerhorn Ethan J. Kytte James M. Volo David Williams Gordon C. Rhea Scott A. MacKenzie Thomas R. Flagel Fernando Ortiz, Jr. Chris Hartley William G. Kurtz Richard G. Williams, Jr. Donald J. Stoker

	Fort Sumter Supplying the Armies Surrenders After Appomattox Sutlers	David W. Detzer Michael A. Martorelli Chuck Hamilton Richard H. Holloway
T	Tariffs in the American Civil War The Telegraph George H. Thomas Civil War Timelines The Trent Affair Harriet Tubman The Tullahoma Campaign	Phillip W. Magness David Hochfelder Christopher J. Einolf Andrew Wiley Donald Rakestraw Kate C. Larson Daniel F. O'Connell
U	Uncle Tom's Cabin The Underground Railroad Civil War Uniforms and Accoutrements The US-Dakota War United States Sanitary Commission	David S. Reynolds Fergus M. Bordewich Alan C. Aimone Kathleen L. Gorman Patricia L. Richard
V	Union and Confederate Veterans The Vicksburg Campaign	James Marten Michael B. Ballard
W	The War Begins Washington: Capital of the Union Weather and the Civil War The 35 th Star: The Civil War in West Virginia Civil War Widows The Battle of the Wilderness The Campaign and Battle of Wilson's Creek Women and Soldiers' Aid Societies The Wounded	David W. Detzer Kenneth J. Winkle Meg Groeling Richard H. Owens Angela E. Elder Gordon C. Rhea Richard W. Hatcher III Beverly C. Tomek Glenna R. Shroeder-Lein

The following Topics are under development and will be published soon.

List of Topics Under Development

Topics

A		
B		
C	Confederate Cavalry Civil War Cemeteries The Civil Rights Acts and 13 th -15 th Amendments Contrabands	Mary DeCredico Richard G. Williams, Jr. Christian Samito James K. Bryant II
D		
E		
F	Flags in the Civil War Freedman's Bureau	Greg Biggs Not assigned

G		
H		
I		
J		
K		
L		
M	The Battle of Memphis	Dwight Hughes
N		
O		
P		
Q		
R	Recreation and Leisure The Red River Campaign	Kayla Jordan Gary D. Joiner
S	Sheridan's Richmond Raid States Rights	Jimmy Price Richard G. Williams, Jr.
T	Tactical Warfare Hood's Texas Brigade	Kevin Oliver Not Assigned
U		
V		
W	Wartime Emancipation	Matthew Hintz
XYZ		
